[illegible]

[illegible] — 2026[illegible]7[illegible]

Robert Galida
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] κ — [illegible] — [illegible] κ [illegible]

[illegible] $\kappa=\inf_x \delta(x)\int_0^\infty \sigma_{excess}(\phi_t(x))\,dt$ [illegible]

[illegible] $\sigma_{excess}=\sigma-\sigma_{ss}$ [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

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1. [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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2. □□□□□□□

□ X □□□□□□□□$\phi_t(x)$ □□□□□□□□$A \subseteq X$ □□□□□□□□ □ $\delta(x)=d(x,A)$ □□ x □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Aubin (1991)□

□□ 1□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ $C(x)$ □ X □□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□ x□$C(x)\geq 0$
2. $C(x)=0$ □□□□ $x\in A$
3. □□□□□□□ x□$C(\phi_t(x))\in L^1([0,\infty))$

□□ 2□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ $T>0$□$D_T(x)=\int_0^T C(\phi_t(x))\,dt$

□□□□□□□□□□□□$D_\infty(x)=\int_0^\infty C(\phi_t(x))\,dt$

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3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ $C(x)\geq 0$□$C=0$ □□ A □□□□□□□□ □ x□$C(\phi_t(x))\in L^1([0,\infty))$□□□ f □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ C □□□□□□□□□□

1. $D_\infty(x)=\int_0^\infty C(\phi_t(x))\,dt$ □□□□□□
2. D_∞□ □□□
3. D_∞□ □□□□□□□

$\nabla D_\infty(x)\cdot f(x)=-C(x)$

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□□□D(ϕh(x))−D(x)h=−1h∫0hC(ϕt(x)) dt→−C(x)hD(ϕh□(x))−D(x)□=−h1 ∫0h□C(ϕt□(x))dt→−C(x)

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□□□ □□ VV □□□□□□□□ V˙=∇V·f≤0V˙=∇V·f≤0□□□ C=−V˙C=−V˙□□ C≥0C≥0□ C=0C=0 □□□□□□ DT=∫C=V(x)−V(ϕT(x))DT□=∫C=V(x)−V(ϕT□(x))□□□□ □ ∇D·f=−C∇D·f=−C□□ D˙=−C≤0D˙=−C≤0□□□ DD □□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□ $\sigma_{excess}(x)=\sigma(x)-\sigma_{ss}(x)$

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□□□□ $D_\infty(x)<\infty$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Galida (2026a, 2026b) □□□□□□ μ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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4.4 □□□□□

□□ **4**□□□□□□□□□ $\kappa=\inf_{x\in B\setminus A}\frac{\delta(x)}{D_\infty(x)}$ □

□□ $\delta(x)=d(x,A)$ □□□□□□□□□□

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4.5 □□□□

□□ **1**□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ $B=D_\infty$(□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Freidlin & Wentzell (2012)□□□

1. $B\geq 0$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. [illegible] $\dot{x}=-\nabla V(x)$，$B=V(\text{[illegible]})-V(A)$ [illegible]
3. B [illegible]
4. B [illegible] C [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] D_∞ [illegible] (2) [illegible] $\nabla D\cdot f=-C$ [illegible] $f=-\nabla V$ [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

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5. [illegible]

5.1 [illegible]

[illegible] $S(x)=k_B\log\Omega(x)$ [illegible] $\Omega(x)$ [illegible] x [illegible] $\sigma_{ss}=0$ [illegible] $\sigma_{excess}=\sigma=\dot{S}$，$\kappa=\inf_x \frac{S(A)-S(x)}{\delta(x)}$ [illegible]

[illegible] $\Delta S=nR\log(V_f/V_i)$ [illegible]

5.2 [illegible]

[illegible] $S(x)$ [illegible] σ_{ss} [illegible] $\sigma_{excess}=\text{[illegible]}-\text{[illegible]}$，$\kappa=\inf_x \frac{\int_0^\infty \sigma_{excess}(\phi_t(x))\,dt}{\delta(x)}$ [illegible]

[illegible] Nicolis & Prigogine (1989) [illegible]

5.3 [illegible]

[illegible] $F=-\log p(y|x)+D_{KL}[q(\cdot)\|p(\cdot|x)]$ [illegible] F [illegible] Friston, 2010 [illegible] Parrondo, Horowitz & Sagawa (2015) [illegible] Sagawa & Ueda (2008) [illegible]

[illegible] σ_{ss} [illegible] $\sigma_{excess}=\dot{F}-\dot{F}_{ss}$，$\kappa=\inf_x \frac{\int_0^\infty \sigma_{excess}(\phi_t(x))\,dt}{\delta(x)}$ ... σ_{excess}

$(\phi_t(x))\,dt\,\delta(x)$[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

5.4 [illegible]

[illegible]$\sigma_{social}(t)=\sum_i(\dot{S}_i(t)-\dot{S}_i^{rest})$

[illegible] $\dot{S}_i(t)$ [illegible] i [illegible]$\dot{S}_i^{rest}$ [illegible]McEwen, 1998; Sterling & Eyer, 1988[illegible]

[illegible] σ_{social} [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] $\dot{S}_i\ge 0$[illegible]σ_i^{social} [illegible]$\sigma_i^{social}\ge 0$[illegible]$\sigma_i^{social}\to 0$[illegible]

[illegible] σ_{ss} [illegible]$\sigma_{excess}=\sigma_{social}-\sigma_{ss}$[illegible]$\kappa=\inf_x\int_0^\infty \sigma_{excess}(\phi_t(x))\,dt\,\delta(x)$[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] $\sigma_{excess}=0$[illegible] $\sigma_{excess}>0$[illegible] σ_{ss} [illegible]

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6. [illegible]

6.1 [illegible]

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□□ $\sigma_{excess}=\sigma-\sigma_{ss}$□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□

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